

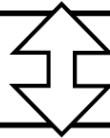
Five Ws of urban resilience

Specific questions to consider		
WHO?		<p>Who determines what is desirable for an urban system?</p> <p>Whose resilience is prioritized?</p> <p>Who is included (and excluded) from the urban system?</p>
WHAT?	T	What perturbations should the urban system be resilient to?
	R	What networks and sectors are included in the urban system?
	A	Is the focus on generic or specific resilience?
WHEN?	D	Is the focus on rapid-onset disturbances or slow-onset changes?
	E	Is the focus on short-term resilience or long-term resilience?
	O	Is the focus on the resilience of present or future generations?
WHERE?	F	Where are the spatial boundaries of the urban system?
	F	Is the resilience of some areas prioritized over others?
	S	Does building resilience in some areas affect resilience elsewhere?
WHY?		<p>What is the goal of building urban resilience?</p> <p>What are the underlying motivations for building urban resilience?</p> <p>Is the focus on process or outcome?</p>

1. Urban resilience as a boundary object

Definition of
urban resilience

Delineation of
the 'urban'



2. Five Ws of urban resilience

Resilience for whom?
Resilience of what to what?
Resilience for when?
Resilience for where?
Why resilience?



3. Urban resilience in empirical contexts